

GLOSSARY



1. Cháoxiān (Hánguó)*	朝鲜 (韩国)	N: Korea
Běi Cháoxiān (Běi Hán)	北朝鲜 (北韩)	N: North Korea
Nán Cháoxiān (Nán Hán)	南朝鲜 (南韩)	N: South Korea
2. -de	的	P: (possessive marker)
3. Déguó	德国	N: Germany
4. Èguó (Éguó)	俄国	N: Russia
5. Fàguó (Fǎguó)	法国	N: France
6. guó	国	N: country
7. Jiāzhōu	加州	N: California
8. Měiguó	美国	N: American, USA, America
9. -men	们	P: suffix indicating plural number of pronouns
10. nǎr/nǎrde	哪儿/哪儿的	N: where
11. nǎi-	哪	SP: which
12. nǎiguó	哪国	PH: which country
13. rén	人	N: person
14. Rìběn	日本	N: Japan
15. Shāndōng	山东	N: (a province name)
16. Shànghǎi	上海	N: (a city name)
17. Yīngguó	英国	N: England

*Cháoxiān, the old name for Korea, is used in the PRC and by North Koreans.

*Hánguó (Běi Hán & Nán Hán) is used by the South Koreans, by Overseas Chinese & Taiwan.

18. Yuènnán	越南	N: Vietnam
19. Zhōngguó	中国	N: China
20. Qīngdǎo	青岛	N: (a city in Shān-dōng, China)

Abbrev: P - Particle
SP - Specifier

Enrichment

Enlisted Ranks:

jūnshìzhǎng	军士长	N: E-7 and above
shàngshì	上士	N: E-6 (staff sergeant/SP-6, USA; staff sergeant USMC; technical sergeant, USAF; petty officer first class, USN)
zhōngshì	中士	N: E-5 (sergeant/SP-5, USA; corporal, USMC; staff sergeant, USAF; petty officer second class USN)
xiàshì	下士	N: E-4 (corporal/SP-4, USA; corporal, USMC; sergeant, USAF; petty officer third class, USN)
yīděngbīng	一等兵	N: E-3 (private first class, USA; lance corporal, USMC; airman first class, USAF; seaman, USN)
èrděngbīng	二等兵	N: E-2 (private, E-2 USA; private first class, USMC; airman, USAF; seaman apprentice, USN)
sānděngbīng	三等兵	N: E-1 (private, E-1, USA and USMC; airman basic, USAF; seaman recruit, USN)